

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE
LOK SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2858.
TO BE ANSWERED ON WEDNESDAY, THE 3RD AUGUST, 2022.**

FDI

2858. SHRIMATI SUMALATHA AMBAREESH:

Will the Minister of **COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY** be pleased to state:

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्री

- (a) whether it is true that the Government has not achieved its target set for investment inflows into India via Foreign Direct Investments (FDIs);
- (b) if so, the details for the last five years till date; sector-wise, including infrastructure sectors;
- (c) whether the Government has taken adequate measures to attract FDIs into India;
- (d) if so, the details thereof; and
- (e) the details of the share of FDIs to the GDP of the country in the last five years?

ANSWER

वाणिज्य एवं उद्योग मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री सोम प्रकाश)

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(SHRI SOM PARKASH)**

- (a) & (b):** Government does not fix targets for FDI inflows as FDI is largely a matter of commercial business decisions. FDI inflows into a country depends on a host of factors such as availability of natural resources, market size, infrastructure, political and general investment climate as well as the macro-economic stability and investment decision of foreign investors. The details of FDI equity inflow for various sectors, including infrastructure sectors, for the last five years till date are at Annexure -I.
- (c) & (d):** To promote Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), the Government has put in place an investor-friendly policy, wherein most sectors, except certain strategically important sectors, are open for 100% FDI under the automatic route. Further, the policy on FDI is reviewed on an ongoing basis, to ensure that India remains an attractive & investor friendly destination and this has resulted in the increasing trend of FDI inflows into the country since the last eight years. Changes are made in the policy after having consultations with stakeholders including apex industry chambers, associations, representatives of industries/groups and other organizations. In the recent past, reforms in the FDI policy

have been undertaken in sectors such as Insurance, Petroleum & Natural Gas and Telecom etc.

(e): The details of share of FDI to GDP of the country in the last five years are as under:

Financial Year	Gross FDI* to GDP (%)
2017-18	2.3
2018-19	2.3
2019-20	2.6
2020-21	3.1
2021-22	2.7

**Gross FDI inflows include equity, reinvested earnings and other capital as published in India's balance of payments statistics.*

Sources: Reserve Bank of India and Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation.

ANNEXURE – I

**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) & (b) OF THE LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2858 FOR ANSWER ON 3RD AUGUST, 2022.**

**STATEMENT ON FINANCIAL YEAR WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW
FROM APRIL 2017 TO MAY 2022**

(Amount in USD million)

Sl No	Sector	2017-18 Apr-Mar	2018-19 Apr-Mar	2019-20 Apr-Mar	2020-21 Apr-Mar	2021-22 Apr-Mar	Total
1	METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES	371.76	598.84	2,100.65	1,340.47	2,272.35	6,684.07
2	MINING	36.41	223.58	199.23	168.77	344.61	972.60
3	POWER	1,621.00	1,105.64	672.16	373.63	525.66	4,298.09
4	NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY	1,204.46	1,446.16	1,393.39	797.21	1,600.93	6,442.15
5	PETROLEUM & NATURAL GAS	24.18	138.43	805.76	102.81	56.41	1,127.59
6	BOILERS AND STEAM GENERATING PLANTS	68.13	0.01	0.08	0.90	0.00	69.12
7	PRIME MOVER (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL GENERATORS)	159.06	244.92	85.35	279.97	25.08	794.38
8	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENTS	488.72	976.50	571.39	1,411.95	683.70	4,132.26
9	COMPUTER SOFTWARE & HARDWARE	6,153.20	6,415.21	7,673.32	26,144.69	14,461.35	60,847.77
10	ELECTRONICS	196.87	451.88	422.36	375.31	417.00	1,863.42
11	TELECOMMUNICATIONS	6,211.84	2,667.91	4,445.16	392.11	668.14	14,385.16
12	INFORMATION & BROADCASTING (INCLUDING PRINT MEDIA)	638.67	1,252.36	823.40	313.89	152.27	3,180.59
13	AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY	2,089.53	2,623.22	2,824.03	1,637.44	6,993.55	16,167.77
14	AIR TRANSPORT (INCLUDING AIR FREIGHT)	628.53	190.64	918.30	204.10	584.83	2,526.40
15	SEA TRANSPORT	1,051.49	279.25	198.58	294.20	393.81	2,217.33
16	RAILWAY RELATED COMPONENTS	98.54	72.19	138.32	119.64	1.26	429.95
17	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	462.82	338.18	424.63	253.33	320.66	1,799.62
18	MACHINE TOOLS	45.16	44.93	28.83	20.91	31.23	171.06
19	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY	17.20	5.78	102.31	142.59	268.73	536.61
20	EARTH-MOVING MACHINERY	29.18	34.16	14.08	39.39	60.60	177.41
21	MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICAL & ENGINEERING INDUSTRIES	106.42	162.67	54.36	64.10	411.17	798.72
22	COMMERCIAL, OFFICE & HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENTS	20.97	11.78	2.65	47.25	17.24	99.89
23	MEDICAL AND SURGICAL APPLIANCES	87.23	156.72	308.71	68.91	208.05	829.62
24	INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTS	2.28	1.62	8.32	0.70	0.11	13.03
25	SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS	5.53	3.15	23.23	9.42	7.57	48.90
26	FERTILIZERS	26.68	86.73	9.12	17.89	6.07	146.49
27	CHEMICALS (OTHER THAN FERTILIZERS)	1,307.90	1,980.99	1,057.51	847.07	965.78	6,159.25
28	DYE-STUFFS	0.00	1.52	5.14	4.44	2.94	14.04
29	DRUGS & PHARMACEUTICALS	1,009.96	265.97	517.79	1,490.49	1,414.24	4,698.45
30	TEXTILES (INCLUDING DYED, PRINTED)	454.45	198.14	323.52	298.67	247.75	1,522.53
31	PAPER AND PULP (INCLUDING PAPER PRODUCTS)	71.17	38.00	49.96	22.42	158.48	340.03
32	SUGAR	7.90	1.10	0.46	24.94	0.55	34.95
33	FERMENTATION INDUSTRIES	38.48	149.49	313.67	84.77	869.52	1,455.93
34	FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES	904.90	628.24	904.70	393.41	709.71	3,540.96
35	VEGETABLE OILS AND VANASPATI	85.12	116.22	79.97	44.97	5.85	332.13
36	SOAPS, COSMETICS & TOILET PREPARATIONS	137.03	154.09	99.05	103.53	548.89	1,042.59
37	RUBBER GOODS	392.21	197.64	81.21	265.94	70.73	1,007.73

38	LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND PICKERS	22.00	4.52	12.60	8.89	7.15	55.16
39	GLUE AND GELATIN	3.76	13.29	2.76	0.74	4.56	25.11
40	GLASS	70.92	35.59	24.01	42.36	588.22	761.10
41	CERAMICS	50.12	58.09	2.83	20.61	1.34	132.99
42	CEMENT AND GYPSUM PRODUCTS	19.44	17.61	5.10	3.78	204.41	250.34
43	TIMBER PRODUCTS	9.91	7.75	12.62	5.89	20.45	56.62
44	DEFENCE INDUSTRIES	0.01	2.18	2.20	0.63	2.36	7.38
45	CONSULTANCY SERVICES	759.67	410.61	1,046.80	938.44	1,150.40	4,305.92
46	SERVICES SECTOR (Fin., Banking, Insurance, Non Fin/Business, Outsourcing, R&D, Courier, Tech. Testing and Analysis, Other)	6,708.58	9,157.54	7,853.58	5,060.22	7,131.44	35,911.36
47	HOSPITAL & DIAGNOSTIC CENTRES	708.09	1,044.61	634.73	501.16	697.50	3,586.09
48	EDUCATION	285.75	776.73	766.15	1,250.37	3,228.68	6,307.68
49	HOTEL & TOURISM	1,131.97	1,075.75	2,937.79	368.96	729.08	6,243.55
50	TRADING	4,348.13	4,462.13	4,573.82	2,608.22	4,537.59	20,529.89
51	RETAIL TRADING	223.78	442.83	471.84	1,338.07	497.13	2,973.65
52	AGRICULTURE SERVICES	110.19	88.76	52.19	117.10	258.47	626.71
53	DIAMOND, GOLD ORNAMENTS	233.03	29.15	18.87	13.83	22.22	317.10
54	TEA AND COFFEE (PROCESSING & WAREHOUSING COFFEE & RUBBER)	20.02	13.64	6.88	8.65	3.09	52.28
55	PRINTING OF BOOKS (INCLUDING LITHO PRINTING INDUSTRY)	228.40	549.80	374.30	81.21	316.95	1,550.66
56	CONSTRUCTION (INFRASTRUCTURE) ACTIVITIES	2,729.69	2,258.00	2,041.72	7,874.54	3,247.51	18,151.46
57	CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT: Townships, housing, built-up infrastructure and construction-development projects	539.57	213.15	616.54	422.09	124.99	1,916.34
58	MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	398.76	440.46	839.00	767.52	492.91	2,938.65
